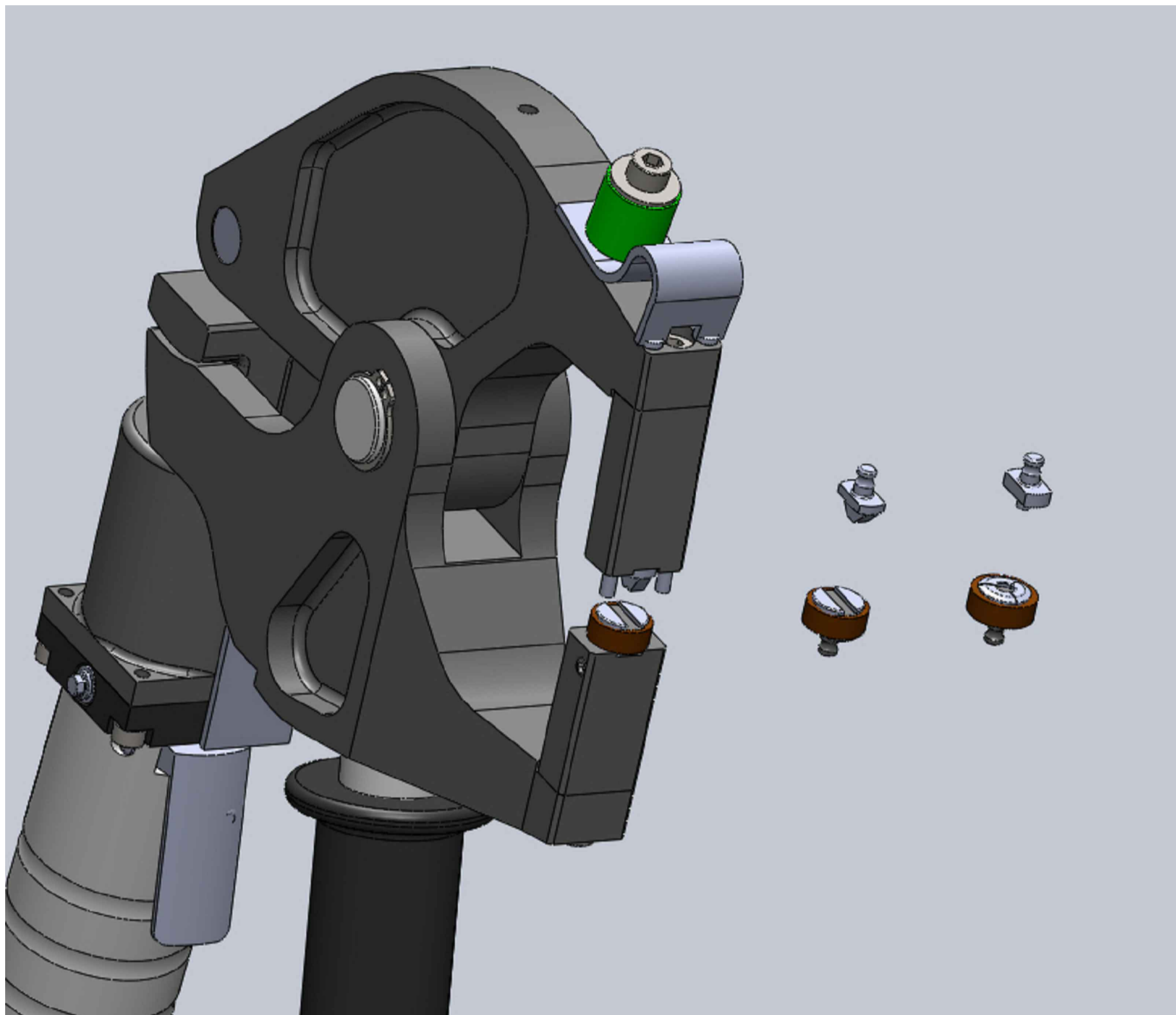
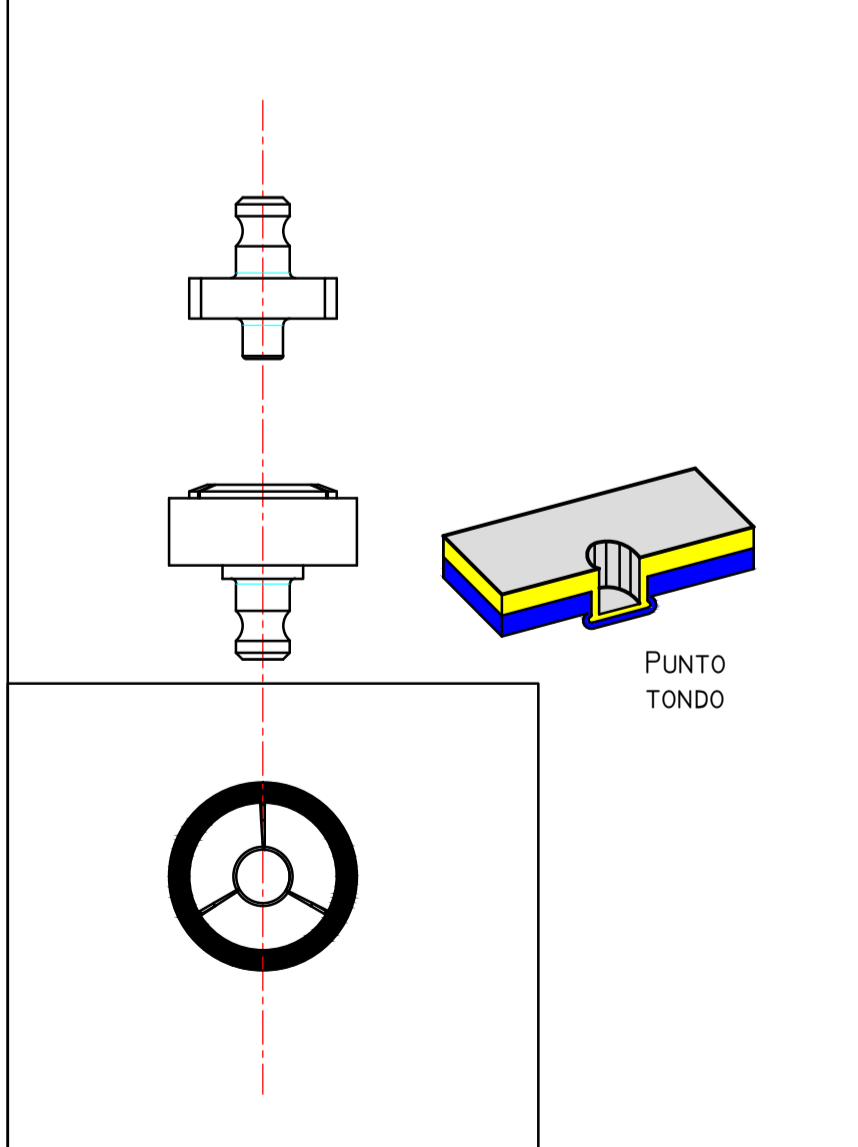


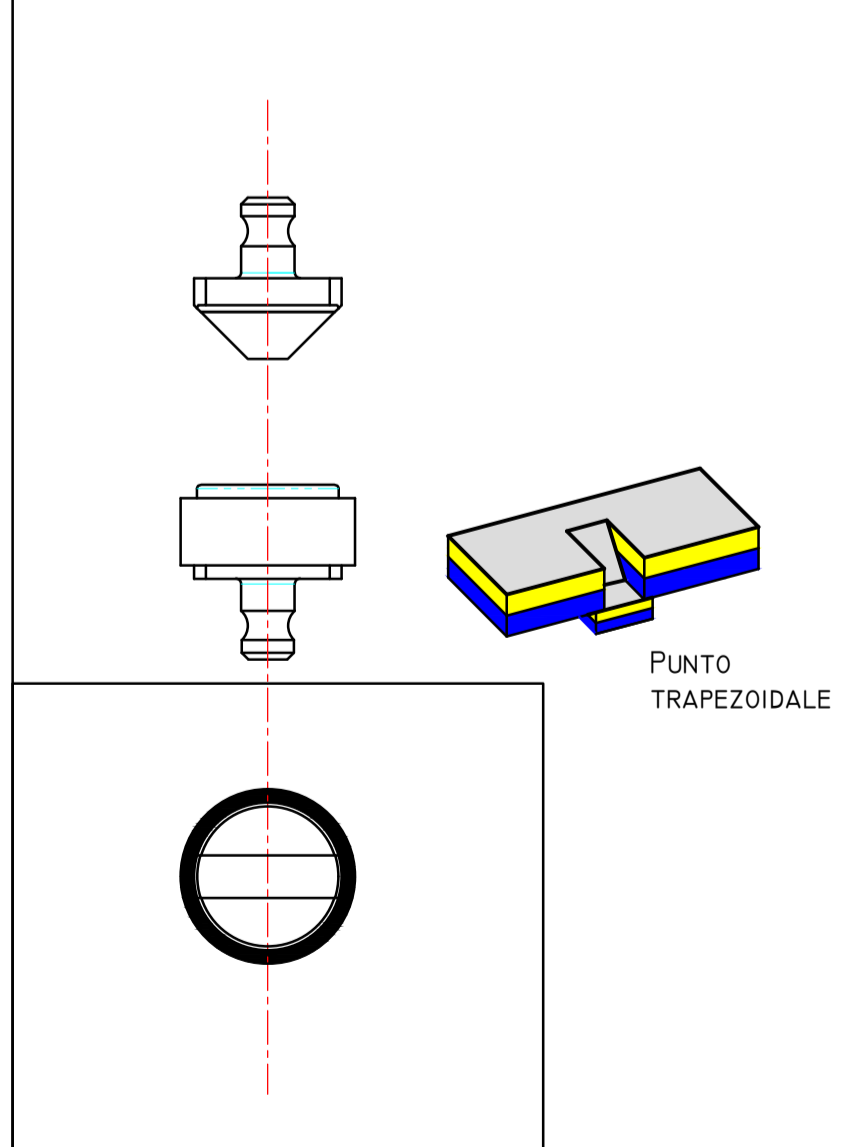
COBRA - KIT UTENSILI



KIT UTENSILI: PIRMAN RC3



KIT UTENSILI: PIRMAN TC



KIT UTENSILI: PIRMAN TEXM

